# The President's FY 2003 Budget

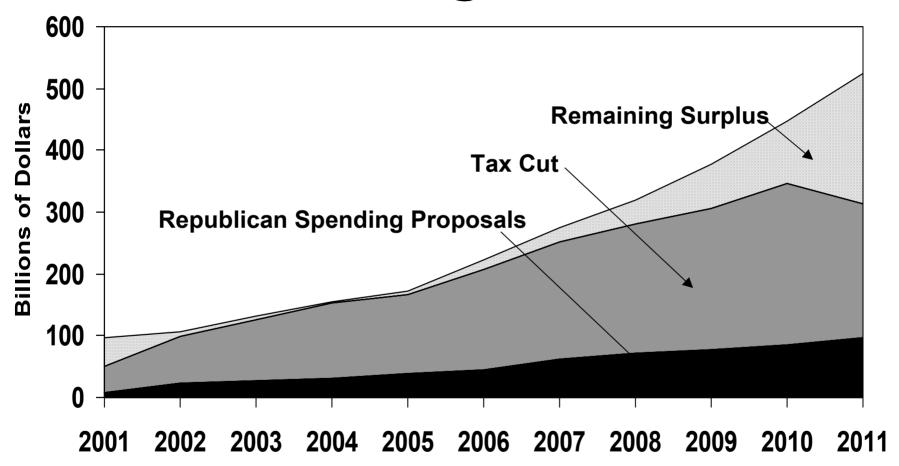
House Budget Committee
Democratic Staff

February 8, 2002

"Tax relief is central to my plan to encourage economic growth, and we can proceed with tax relief without fear of budget deficits, even if the economy softens. Projections for the surplus in my budget are cautious and conservative. They already assume an economic slowdown in the year 2001."

> President Bush Western Michigan University March 27, 2001

# Last Year's Republican Budget Left No Margin for Error



April 2001 Projection of Non-Medicare, Non-Social Security Surplus; Tax and Spending Proposals in Last Year's Republican Budget Resolution

# The 10-Year Unified Budget Surplus

#### **Trillions of Dollars**

	2002-2011	2003-2012
April 2001	5.637	N.A.
August 2001	3.113	N.A.
February 2002	0.661	1.002

Source: Office of Management and Budget

## The 10-Year Non-Social Security Surplus

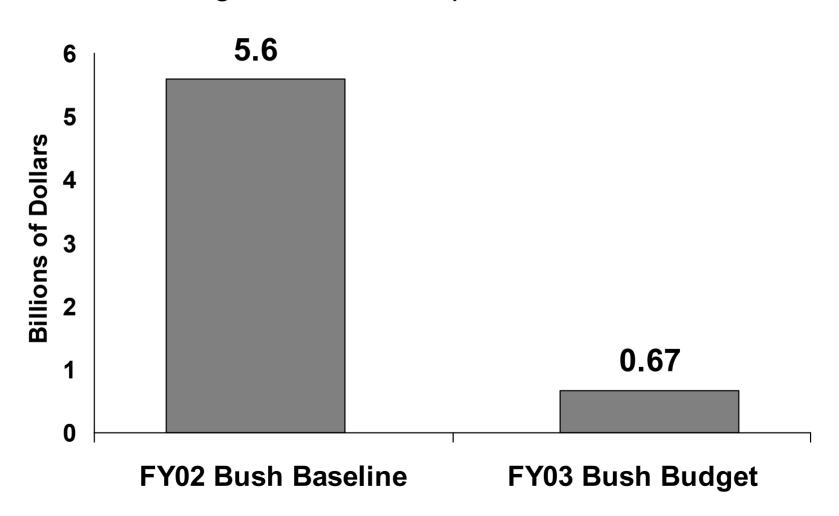
#### **Trillions of Dollars**

	2002-2011	2003-2012
April 2001	3.046	N.A.
August 2001	0.575	N.A.
February 2002	-1.650	-1.464

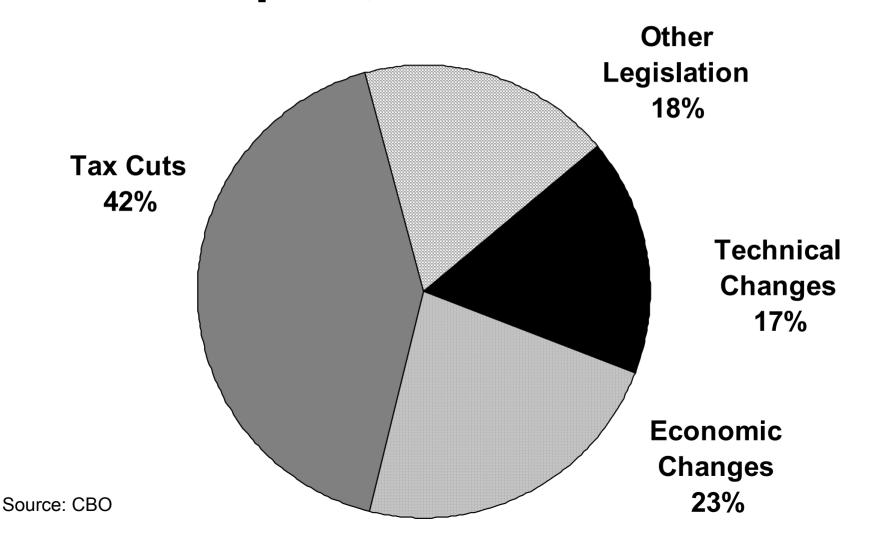
Source: Office of Management and Budget

#### Surplus Declines by \$5 Trillion in One Year

Change in Unified Surplus, 2002-2011

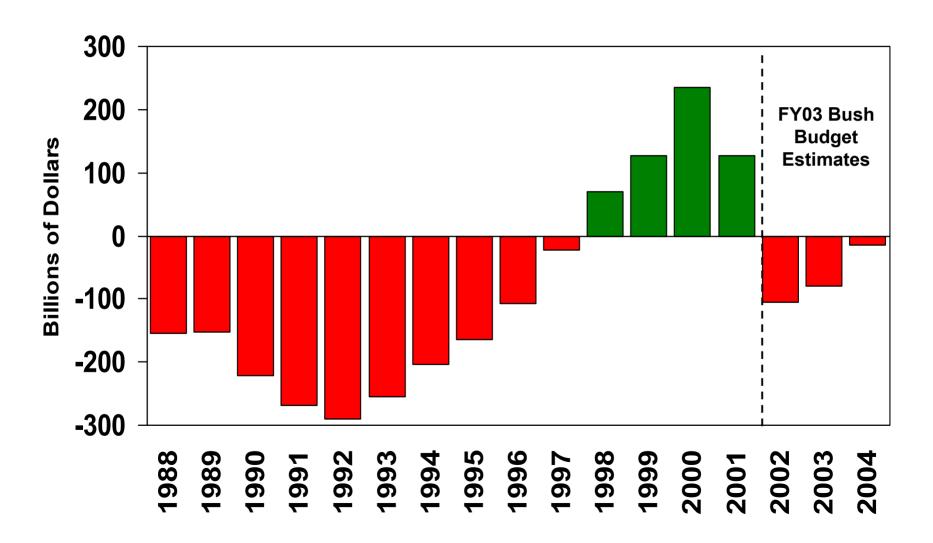


#### Changes in the Total Budget Surplus, FY 2002-2011



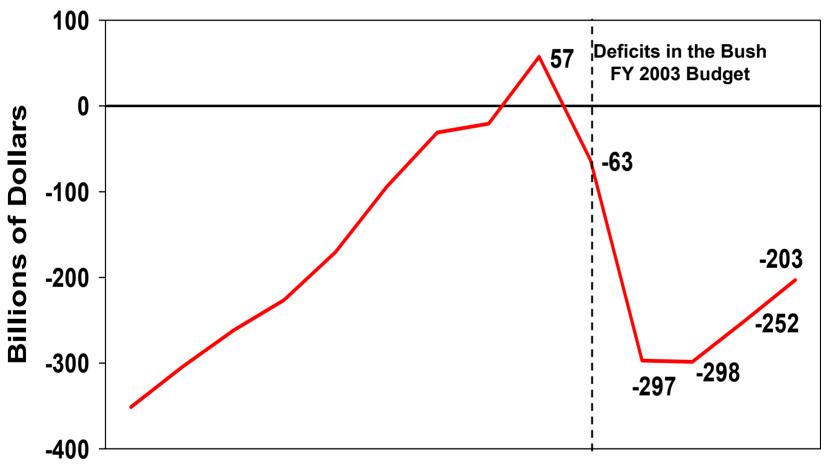
#### Return to an Era of Deficits

Unified Surplus/Deficit, FY 1988-2004



#### A Return to an Era of Deficits

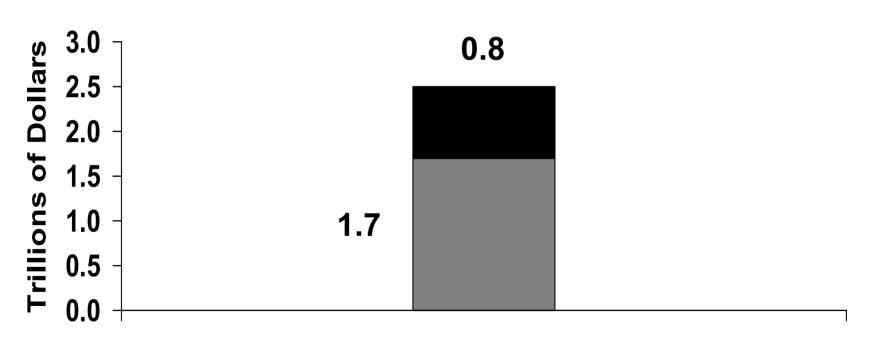
#### **Deficits without Social Security or Medicare**



1992 1993 1994 1995 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005

### The Bush Budget Solution to Deficit: More Tax Cuts

**Ten-Year Cost of Tax Cuts\*** 



The Bush Budget

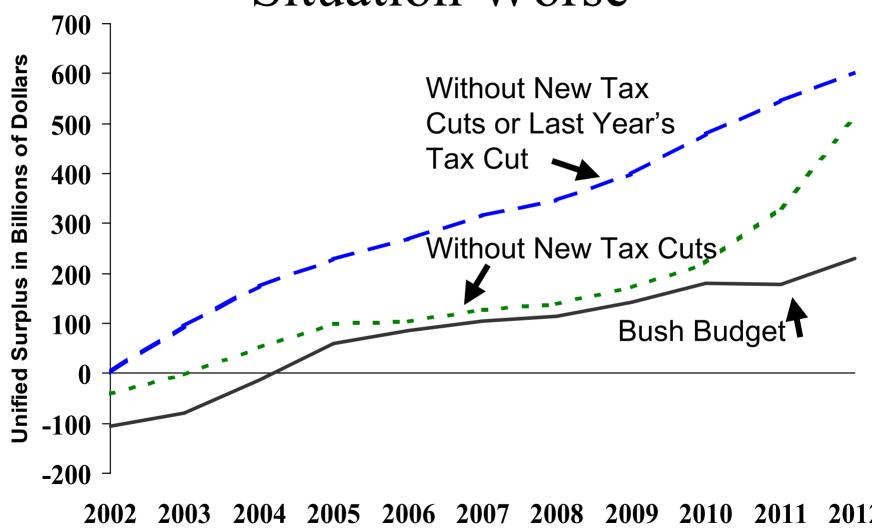
**■** Last Year's Tax Cut

**■** This Year's Tax Cut

Source: CBO,OMB

<sup>\*</sup> Includes additional debt service payments.

#### New Tax Cuts Make a Bad Situation Worse

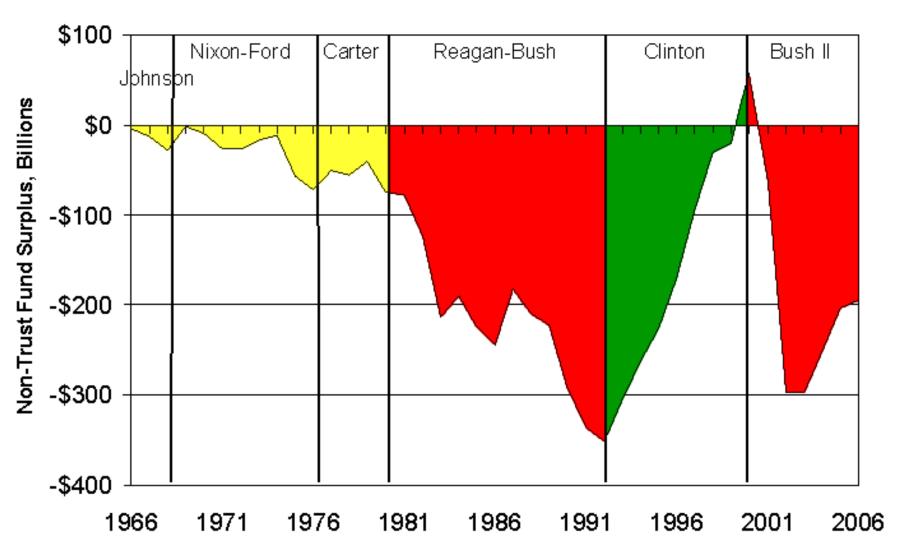


# Republicans Spend the Social Security Surplus

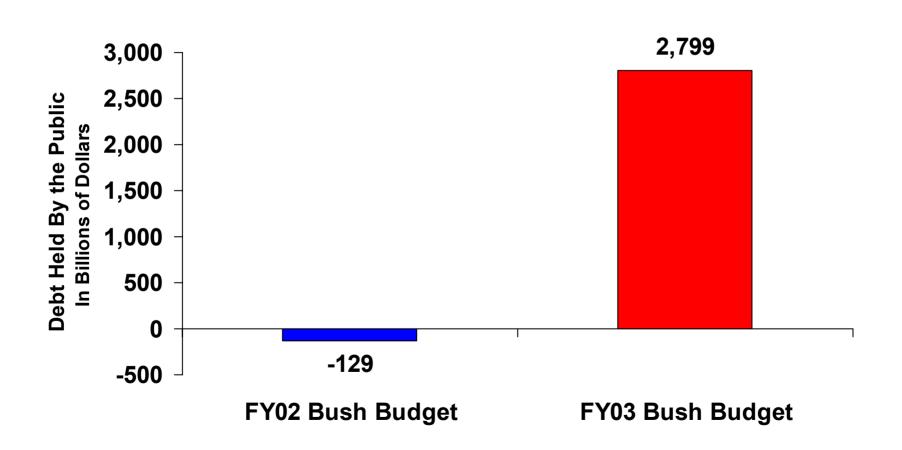
Total Non-Social Security Surplus, '02-'11



#### Republicans Raid Social Security and Medicare

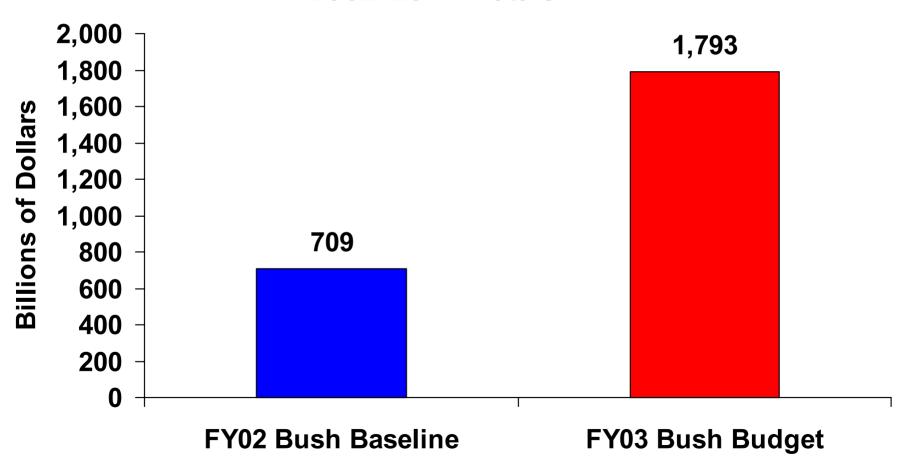


### From Debt-Free to \$2.8 Trillion in Debt in 2011

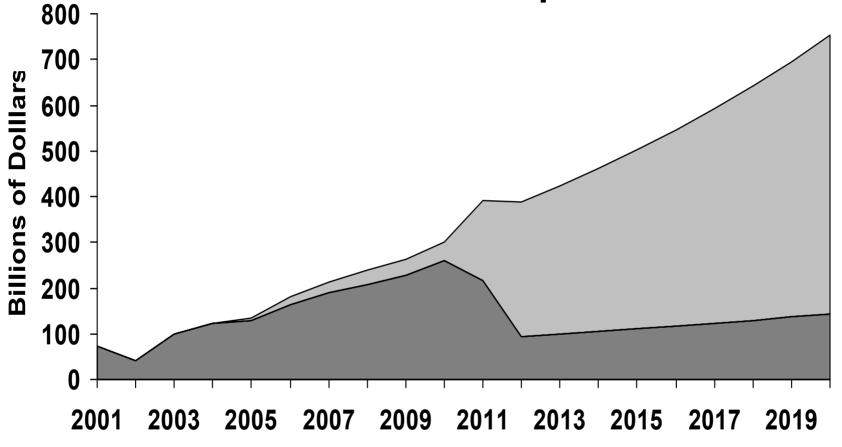


# Wasted Resources: Interest Payments Then and Now

2002-2011 Totals



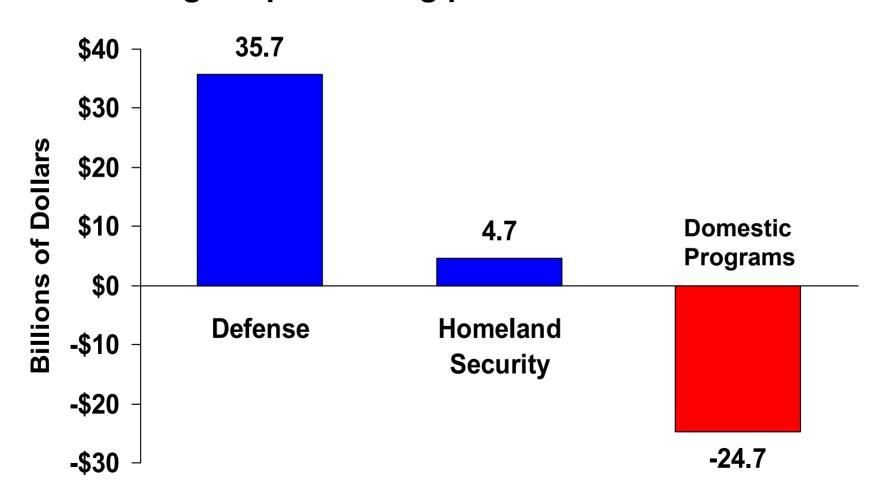
# Twenty-Year Projection of Bush Tax Proposals



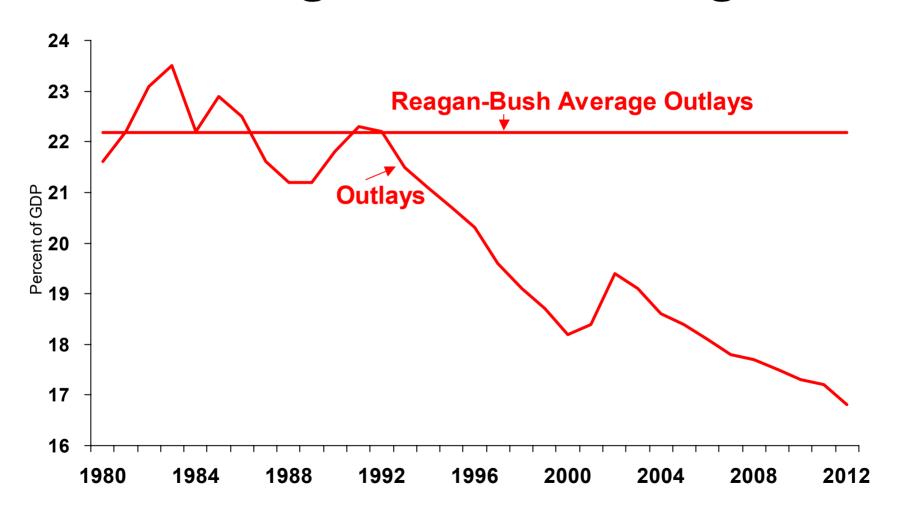
- **Total Cost of Extending the Tax Cut, Including Interest**
- Total Cost of Enacted Tax Cut, Including Interest

Source: CBO

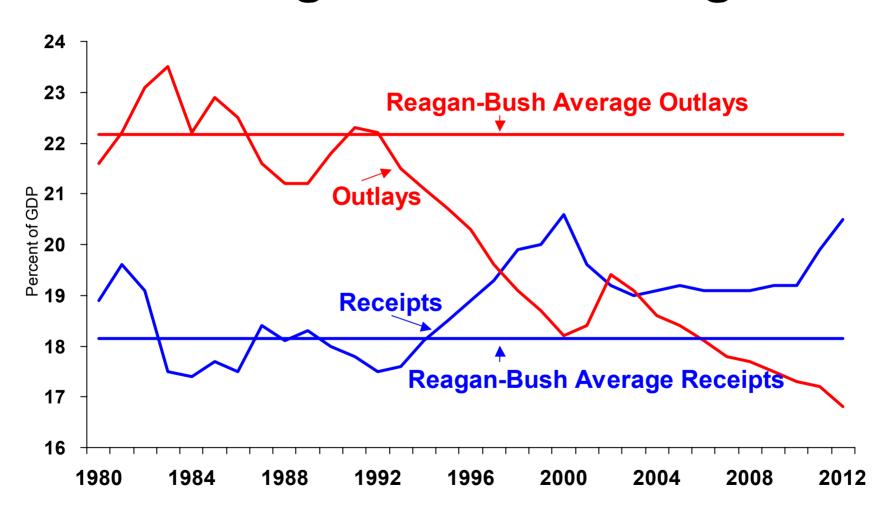
# Discretionary Funding in the President's 2003 Budget Change in purchasing power from 2002 level



### Spending Remains Well Below Its Reagan-Bush Average

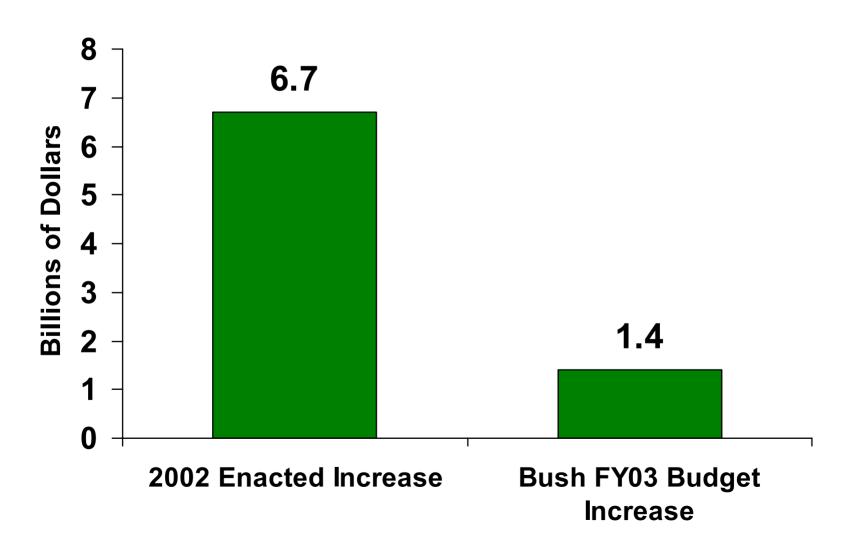


### Spending Remains Well Below Its Reagan-Bush Average

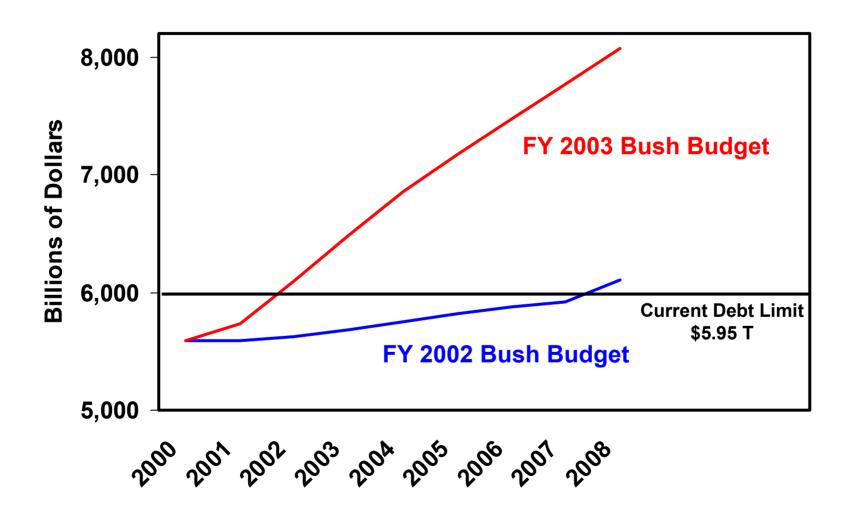


#### The Bush 2003 Education Budget

Appropriations Increase Over Prior Year



#### **Debt Subject to Statutory Limit**



#### Why Do We Have to Raise the Debt Limit Now Instead of 2008?

